Curriculum and Instruction (CIED)

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Department of Curriculum and Instruction website (http://cied.uark.edu)

Degrees Conferred:
- M.A.T. in Elementary Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/elementaryeducationmat) (ELED)
- M.A.T. in Teacher Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/teachereducation) (EDUC)
- M.Ed. in Curriculum and Instruction (CIED)
- M.Ed. in Educational Leadership (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationalleadershippedemedited) (EDLE)
- M.Ed. in Educational Technology (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationaltechnologyetecmed) (ETEC)
- M.Ed. in Special Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/specialeducationmed) (SPED)
- M.Ed. in Career and Technical Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/careerandtechnicaleducationcationed) (CATE)
- M.E.D. in Educational Leadership (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationalleadershippedemedited) (EDLE)
- M.E.D. in Educational Technology (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationaltechnologyetecmed) (ETEC)
- M.E.D. in Special Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/specialeducationmed) (SPED)
- M.E.D. in Career and Technical Education (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/careerandtechnicaleducationcationed) (CATE)

Graduate Certificates Offered (non-degree):
- Applied Behavior Analysis (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/specialeducationmed) (APBA)
- Autism Spectrum Disorders (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/specialeducationmed) (AUTS)
- Building-Level Administration (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationalleadershippedemedited) (PSBL)
- District-Level Administration (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/educationalleadershippedemedited) (PSBL)
- STEM Education for Early Childhood (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/programsofstudy/stem-education-stem) (K-4) (STEM)

Additional Licensing Programs (ALP)
- Middle-Level Education
- Special Education (P-Grade 4)

Special Education (Grades 4-12)

Program Description: Graduate programs in the Department of Curriculum and Instruction focus upon advanced preparation of practitioners who may serve in a variety of roles in K-12 schools, higher education, business, industry and clinical settings. Degrees and certificate programs focus on providing initial and/or additional licensure for teaching and educational leadership in K-12 schools. In addition doctoral degrees prepare practitioners for research, teaching and service roles in public education and/or higher education or positions with state, federal or community educational organizations.

Primary Areas of Faculty Research: The research areas of faculty vary widely based upon their area of expertise. Individual lines of inquiry range from a focus upon K-20 student, teacher, administrator and practitioner preparation and effectiveness, to content specific inquiry within the various sub-disciplines. Additional research areas cross disciplines with a focus on clinical applications and therapeutic interventions as well.

M.Ed. in Curriculum and Instruction
The M.Ed. in Curriculum and Instruction provides additional preparation for individuals who currently hold teaching credentials or for those who wish to further their professional development in specific content area or education-related field.

Admission to the Master’s Degree: Students must apply to the UA Graduate School before consideration for admission. In addition to those requirements, students must provide two letters of recommendation and a personal statement. This statement should discuss the reasons for pursuing the degree as well as a discussion of an area of curricular interest, which will be the focus of their program of study. Students should have at least two years of experience in an education related field before beginning the M.Ed. program.

Requirements for the Master of Education Degree (33 hours):

Required Courses
Research Tools and Foundations (9 credits)

Choose one of the following:
- CIED 5013 Measurement, Research and Statistical Concepts in the Schools
- CIED 5273 Research in Curriculum and Instruction
- CIED 5983 Practicum in Curriculum & Instruction

Choose one of the following:
- ESRM 5393 Statistics in Education and Health Professions
- ESRM 6533 Qualitative Research

Psycho-Sociological Foundations (6 credits)

CIED 5053 Multicultural Issues in Elementary Education

And one of the following:
- EDFD 5373 Psychological Foundations of Teaching and Learning
- EDFD 5673 Principles of Motivation
- CIED 5303 Adolescence and Learning

Pedagogical Foundations (6 credits)

CIED 5623 The School Curriculum
- ETEC 5303 Learning with Computers in K-12 Classrooms
- CATE 5543 Technology for Teaching and Learning

Curriculum and Instruction (CIED)
Interest Areas (All M.Ed. students must choose an interest area)(9 hours minimum)

Elementary Education
Select four of the following:
- CIED 5173 Literacy Assessment and Intervention
- CIED 5493 Teaching Social Studies
- CIED 5533 Teaching Language Arts
- CIED 5853 Issues in Mathematics Education
- CIED 6343 Advanced Science Teaching Methods

Gifted Education (9 hours basic program or 18 hours with endorsement)
- CIED 6073 Seminar in Developing Creativity 3
- CIED 6143 Differentiated Instruction for Academically Diverse Learners 3
- CIED 6163 Social and Emotional Components of Gifted and Talented Students 3

Note: Individuals with a valid teaching certificate may take the following three additional courses in this area to earn an endorsement in Gifted and Talented Education. Please see adviser regarding this option.
- CIED 5803 Nature and Needs of the Gifted and Talented
- CIED 5813 Curriculum Development in Gifted and Talented
- CIED 5823 Gifted and Talented (Structured) Practicum

TESOL (9 hours basic or 12 hours with endorsement)
Choose three of the following:
- CIED 5923 Second Language Acquisition 3
- CIED 5933 Second Language Methodologies 3
- CIED 5943 Teaching People of Other Cultures 3
- CIED 5953 Second Language Assessment 3

Note: Individuals with a valid teaching certificate may take all four classes listed and earn an endorsement in English as a Second Language (ESL). Please see adviser regarding this option.

English Education
- CIED 5843 Representations of American Education in Film 3
- CIED 5983 Practicum in Curriculum & Instruction (Adolescent Literature) 3
- ENGL 5973 Advanced Studies in Rhetoric and Composition 3
- CIED 599V Special Topics (Issues and Trends in Literacy Education) 1-18

Science Education
- CIED 6313 Issues, History, and Rationale of Science Education 3
- CIED 6333 Nature of Science: Philosophy of Science for Science Educators 3
- CIED 6343 Advanced Science Teaching Methods 3

Social Studies Education
- CIED 5493 Teaching Social Studies 3
- CIED 567V Teaching Foreign Cultures in Social Studies Curricula 1-6
- CIED 5863 Teaching Global Issues 3

Integrated STEM Education
- STEM 4033 Introduction to STEM Education 3
- STEM 5023 Creativity and Innovation in STEM 3
- STEM 5203 Problem-Based Mathematics 3

Research Requirement for the M.Ed. Degree: Students are not required to complete a formal master's thesis but will take a class (such as CIED 5013 or CIED 5273) that provides an introduction to education research and then design and carry out an action research project in CIED 5983 Practicum in Curriculum & Instruction. Following this two-course sequence, students will defend their project as the comprehensive exam for the degree. This project will be assessed by a faculty panel which will include the adviser for the student's program and two other M.Ed. faculty members.

For students who have the experience and desire necessary to complete a formal thesis, this option exists. In such cases, students will form an advisory committee and then propose, write, and defend a thesis project. The successful defense of the thesis will represent the comprehensive exam for the M.Ed. degree. Students who choose the thesis option are not required to complete CIED 5013 or CIED 5273 or CIED 5983, but must take six hours of master’s thesis credit (CIED 600V) in place of these two courses.

Students should also be aware of Graduate School requirements with regard to master's degrees (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/degreerequirements/#mastersdegreetext).

Ed.S. in Curriculum and Instruction
Admission to the Program: Students who wish to become candidates for the degree of Educational Specialist in Curriculum and Instruction are expected to first complete work equivalent to a master's degree as determined by program faculty. In addition they must apply to be admitted to the Graduate School as well as be accepted into the program by the Department of Curriculum and Instruction. As part of the application process, the applicant will be asked to provide a brief narrative consisting of an overview of previous work and educational experiences, future goals and indicating the content interest area in which he or she will pursue. This information is used to match each student with an advisor with expertise in their desired area. Some content areas are offered fully online, while others require some or all of the coursework to be completed on campus.

Program Requirements. The program of study for the Ed.S. in Curriculum and Instruction consists of a minimum of 33 semester hours of graduate work beyond the master's degree. This consists of a required 9 semester hours of Curriculum and Instruction Core; 9 semester hours of Research Core and requirements for the students designated content area of interest (12-18 semester hours). Each student is also required to complete a 3 semester hour Ed.S. Project which is an investigation or inquiry of the students own design which demonstrates their capacity to design, implement and evaluate an intervention independently. A grade-point average of 3.25 is required for the Educational Specialist degree program on all graduate hours completed.

Students should also be aware of Graduate School requirements with regard to specialist degrees (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/degreerequirements/#specialistdegreetext).

Ph.D. in Curriculum and Instruction
Admission to the Doctoral Degree program: The Ph.D. in Curriculum and Instruction is a post master’s degree that focuses upon the development of theoretical knowledge, research skills and the application of research in guiding investigations and improving practice. This degree provides advanced study and preparation for individuals who wish to
pursue roles as higher education professors and/or researchers and/or serve in a leadership role in a variety of educational/clinical settings.

Students are to first gain admission to the Graduate School and then into the program through departmental application. As part of the departmental application process, the applicant is to provide; three letters of recommendation, a brief narrative including an overview of previous experience and future goals, a professional writing sample, curriculum vita, and indicate the content interest area in which he or she will pursue.

For consideration for admission, applicants must have completed a master’s degree in a related field with a cumulative grade point of 3.5 or above on all prior graduate courses; have acceptable scores on the Graduate Record Examination completed with the last five years; and provide documentation of at least three year of field related experience.

Prerequisites to the Doctor of Philosophy Degree Program:
Applicants for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy must meet the following requirements in addition to the applicable requirements of the University prior to admission to the degree program:

1. Have a minimum grade-point average of 3.50 on all prior graduate courses.
2. Have a master’s degree with a minimum of 33 semester hours in a related area.
3. Present Graduate Record Examinations scores of approximately 149 on the quantitative section, 151 on the verbal section, and an appropriate score on the writing portion completed no more than five years prior to the date of application.
4. Have completed a minimum of three years full-time professional teaching experience or equivalent employment experiences prior to the application to the doctoral program.
5. Demonstrate career goals and research areas that can be satisfied by the skills and interests of members of the CIED faculty which include but are not limited to instructional technology, mathematics education, social studies education, science education, career and technical education, English education, language education, educational leadership, special education, TESOL, elementary education, gifted and talented education and related areas.
6. Submit the materials requested in the supplemental application (available on line or from the CIED graduate coordinator). These materials include a personal statement, writing sample and resume. A personal interview and/or prior contact with a member of the Ph.D. faculty is highly recommended before applying.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree: After acceptance into the program, the candidate for the Doctor of Philosophy degree must meet the general University degree requirements, and complete a minimum of 102 semester hours of graduate study approved by the student’s Doctoral Advisory Committee, including 60 semester hours taken on this campus.

The program of study for the Doctor of Philosophy candidate must include the following:

Course List

1. 33 semester hours or more in an approved master’s degree program
2. 15 hours in research and statistics to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIED 5313</td>
<td>Principles of Qualitative Research in Curriculum &amp; Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESRM 6403</td>
<td>Educational Statistics and Data Processing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESRM 6453</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESRM 6623</td>
<td>Techniques of Research in Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIED 6443</td>
<td>Mixed Methods Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIED 599V</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ESRM 6423</td>
<td>Multiple Regression Techniques for Education</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ESRM 6533</td>
<td>Qualitative Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESRM 6653</td>
<td>Measurement and Evaluation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other 5000- or 6000-level classes with approval of advisory committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. 24 semester hours of curriculum and instruction courses to include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIED 6013</td>
<td>Curriculum Theory, Development, and Evaluation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIED 6023</td>
<td>Instructional Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIED 6043</td>
<td>Analysis of Teacher Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIED 6603</td>
<td>Multicultural Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Research Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CIED Electives</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. 18 semester hours or more of dissertation.

Note: Electives/cognate hours must be taken outside the specific program but may still be taken within the Department of Curriculum and Instruction. Elective/cognate hours may include the specialization in a content area; no more than 6 hours may be taken as independent study

Students should also be aware of Graduate School requirements with regard to doctoral degrees (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/degreerequirements/#phdandedddegreestext).

Graduate Faculty

**B**

Barth, Daniel, Ph.D., M.A. (Claremont Graduate University), B.S. (Eureka College), Clinical Assistant Professor, 2014.

Beasley, Jennifer G., Ed.D. (University of Virginia), M.A. (Wichita State University), B.A. (Kansas State University), Clinical Associate Professor, 2009.

Beck, Dennis E., Ph.D. (University of Florida), B.S. (Pennsylvania State University), Associate Professor, 2010.

Bell, Karmen V., M.Ed. (Indiana Wesleyan University), Clinical Instructor, 2015.

Ben Idris, Anisa A., Ph.D. (University of Arkansas), Lecturer, 2017.

Ben Idris, Anisa A., Lecturer, 2018.

Bengtson, Ed, Ph.D. (University of Georgia), Ed.S. (George Washington University), M.A. (California State University-Sacramento), B.S. (Pennsylvania State University), Associate Professor, 2010.
Bowles, Freddie A., Ph.D., M.A. (University of Arkansas), B.A. (Arkansas State University), Associate Professor, 2004.
Brady, Kevin P., Ph.D. (University of Illinois-Champaign-Urbana), M.A. (Columbia University), B.A. (Binghamton University), Associate Professor, 2014.
Brown, Deborah A., Ed.D. (University of Missouri-Columbia), M.A., B.A. (Southeast Missouri State University), Clinical Assistant Professor, 2011.

C
Carmago, Elsa, Ph.D. (Virginia Tech), M.A., B.A. (University of Illinois at Chicago), Assistant Professor, 2018.
Carter, Vinson R., Ph.D., M.A.T., B.S. (University of Arkansas), Assistant Professor, 2008.
Collet, Vicki S., Ph.D. (State University of New York at Buffalo), M.A. (University of Northern Colorado), B.A. (University of Utah), Associate Professor, 2012.
Collins, Kathleen, Ph.D., M.A., B.A. (University of California-Santa Barbara), Professor, 2002.
Connors, Sean P., Ph.D. (The Ohio State University), M.S. (Elmira College), B.A. (SUNY Geneseo), Associate Professor, 2010.

D
Daughtery, Michael, Ed.D., M.S., B.S. (Oklahoma State University), Professor, 2005.
Deaton, Sheri, M.A.T., B.S. (University of Arkansas), Instructor, 2016.

E
Eilers, Linda Hale, Ph.D. (Louisiana State University at Shreveport), M.Ed., B.S.E. (University of Arkansas at Little Rock), Clinical Associate Professor, 2001.
Elsass, Angela Carlton, Ed.D., Ed.S. (University of Arkansas), M.Ed. (Harding University), B.S.E. (University of Central Arkansas), Clinical Associate Professor, 2010.
Endacott, Jason L., Ph.D., M.S. (University of Kansas), B.S. (Kansas State University), Associate Professor, 2011.

G
Gist, Conra D., Ph.D. (City University of New York-City College), M.S. (Brooklyn College), B.S. (Southwestern University), Associate Professor, 2012.
Goering, Christian Z., Ph.D., M.S. (Kansas State University), B.A. (Washburn University), Professor, 2007.
Greene, Aleza R.S., Ph.D., M.A. (Brandeis University), B.A. (Tufts University), Clinical Assistant Professor, 2006.
Howlett, Kristina-Marie, Ph.D. (University of Arkansas), M.P.S. (Manhattanville College), B.A. (University of Connecticut), Assistant Professor, 2016.
Hutchins, Rhett J., Ph.D. (University of Georgia), M.Ed., B.S. (Clemson University), Clinical Assistant Professor, 2014.

I
Imbeau, Marcia B., Ph.D. (University of Connecticut), M.Ed. (University of Arkansas at Little Rock), B.A. (Hendrix College), Professor, 1991.

J
Johnson-Carter, Charlene M., Ph.D. (Emory University), M.B.A. (Atlanta University), M.Ed., B.A. (University of Cincinnati), Associate Professor, 1992.

K
Kent, Laura B., Ph.D. (University of Wisconsin-Madison), M.S. (Purdue University Calumet), B.S. (Purdue University), Associate Professor, 2006.
Kerr, Grace R., M.A. (Texas A&M University), B.A. (Sam Houston State University), Clinical Instructor, 2006.
King, Bonnie, M.A.T., B.S.E. (University of Arkansas), Clinical Instructor, 2015.
Kucharczyk, Suzanne, Ed.D. (Columbia University Teacher’s College), M.Ed., B.S. (University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign), Assistant Professor, 2014.

L
Lasater, Kara A., Ed.D. (University of Arkansas), Ed.S., M.S. (Pittsburg State University), B.A. (Drury University), Assistant Professor, 2014.
Lincoln, Felicia, Ph.D. (University of Pennsylvania), M.Ed., B.S.E. (Arkansas Tech University), Associate Professor, 2000.
Lorah, Elizabeth R., Ph.D., M.S.Ed., B.A. (Temple University), Associate Professor, 2013.

M
McComas, William, Ph.D. (University of Iowa), M.S. (West Chester University of Pennsylvania), B.S. (Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania), Distinguished Professor, 2006.
Mears, Derrick, Ph.D. (University of Arkansas), M.S., B.S. (University of Central Missouri), Clinical Associate Professor, 2014.
Mounts, Denise Ann, Ed.D. (Saint Louis University), B.S.E. (Northwest Missouri State University), Clinical Associate Professor, 2005.
Murphy, Cheryl Ann, Ed.D., M.A., B.A. (West Virginia University), Professor, 1996.

O
Orr, Betsy, Ed.D., M.Ed. (University of Arkansas), B.A. (University of Arkansas at Monticello), Associate Professor, 1989.
Owen, Donna S., M.S., B.S., B.A. (University of Arkansas), Clinical Instructor, 2005.

P
Penner-Williams, Janet, Ed.D., M.Ed., B.S.E. (University of Houston), Associate Professor, 2005.
Pijanowski, John C., Ph.D., M.S. (Cornell University), B.A. (Brown University), Professor, 2007.

R
Ralston, Christine R., Ph.D. (Purdue University), M.Ed., B.S. (Indiana Wesleyan University), Clinical Assistant Professor, 2015.

S
Schaefer-Whitby, Peggy, Ph.D. (University of Central Florida), M.A. (University of Houston-Clear Lake), B.A. (St. Cloud State University), Associate Professor, 2012.
Smith, Tom E.C., Ed.D. (Texas Tech University), M.Ed., B.S.E. (University of Mississippi), University Professor, 2002.

W
Wissehr, Cathy, Ed.D. (University of Missouri-Columbia), M.N.S.Ed., B.S. (Southeast Missouri State University), Clinical Associate Professor, 2009.

Courses
CIED 5003. Elementary Education Seminar. 3 Hours.
This course is designed to synthesize the foundational content presented in the Master of Arts in Teaching core courses. It focuses on refinement of the generalized knowledge to accommodate specialized content children. Professional attitudes, knowledge and skills relevant to elementary students. Professional attitudes, knowledge and skills applicable to today’s elementary educator are addressed. Prerequisite: Admission to the CHED M.A.T.
An introduction to constructing, analyzing, and interpreting tests, types of research and the research process; qualitative and quantitative techniques for assessment, and descriptive and inferential statistics.

CIED 5013. Measurement, Research and Statistical Concepts in the Schools. 3 Hours.
An introduction to constructing, analyzing, and interpreting tests; types of research and the research process; qualitative and quantitative techniques for assessment; and descriptive and inferential statistics. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate school.

CIED 5022. Classroom Management Concepts. 2 Hours.
A number of different classroom management techniques are studied. It is assumed that a teacher must possess a wide range of knowledge and skills to be an effective classroom manager. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5032. Curriculum Design Concepts for Teachers. 2 Hours.
The design and adaptation of curriculum for students in regular and special K-6 classrooms. Theoretical bases and curriculum models are reviewed. Concurrent clinical experiences in each area of emphasis are included. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5043. Content Area Reading in Elementary Grades. 3 Hours.
This course teaches the integration of reading and writing in the content areas. Reading and writing as integrated strands of the language process is presented in the context of instructional principles and suggested teaching practices. A solid research base is emphasized while keeping the focus on practical application. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5052. Seminar: Multicultural Issues. 2 Hours.
This seminar provides an introduction to the major concepts and issues related to multicultural education. The ways in which race, ethnicity, class, gender, and exceptionality influence students' behavior are discussed. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5053. Multicultural Issues in Elementary Education. 3 Hours.
The goal is to provide an introduction to the major concepts and issues related to multicultural education in elementary classrooms. The ways in which race, class, gender, and exceptionality influence students' behavior are discussed. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate school.

CIED 5063. Disciplinary and Interdisciplinary Literacies in Education. 3 Hours.
This course teaches the integration of reading, writing, and new literacies within the discipline and across disciplines. Theory and strategy are presented as integrated strands of the language process as presented in the context of instructional principles and suggested teaching practices. A solid research base is emphasized while keeping the focus on practical application. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education M.A.T. Program. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5073. Action Research in Elementary Education. 3 Hours.
Provides the students with experience in conducting case studies and action research related to childhood education. In addition, students gain knowledge regarding practices used in ethnographic research. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. program.

CIED 508V. Elementary Education Cohort Teaching Internship. 1-6 Hour.
Full-time student teaching in grades K-6 to be repeated both fall and spring semesters. Students will practice and master instructional strategies under the supervision of qualified mentor teachers and university faculty members. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5093. Methods of Instruction for Middle Level I. 3 Hours.
A study of methods and materials in the special content areas (math, science, English/language arts, and social studies). The planning of instruction, microteaching, and the development of middle school instructional materials are included. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. program.

CIED 5103. Advanced Middle Level Principles. 3 Hours.
An in-depth examination of recent research on the major issues, practices, and policies for middle level education. Emphasis is on analysis of cutting edge issues germane to the life, education, and welfare of the early adolescent via the integration of theory and practice. Prerequisite: Admission to Masters of Arts in Teaching program.

CIED 5113. Reading in Middle Schools. 3 Hours.
An overview of methods and materials for teaching reading to early adolescents. Reflective activities and site-based field experiences are integrated with course content to provide continuity between theory and practice. Portfolio expectations will be a primary means of course evaluation. Prerequisite: Admission to the middle level education program and CIED 3113.

CIED 5123. Writing Process Across the Curriculum (Middle Level). 3 Hours.
This course will provide an overview of the research, and methods for incorporating writing across all curriculum. Writing as a process will be emphasized. Reflective activities and site-based field experience will be integrated into the course content. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. Program.

CIED 5132. Research in Middle Level Curriculum and Instruction. 2 Hours.
An introduction to inquiry and research in middle level curriculum and instruction. It examines the principles, strategies, and techniques of research, especially qualitative inquiry. Practicum in educational research and evaluation is done as part of the class. Prerequisite: Admission to the MAT program.

CIED 5143. Internship: Middle Level. 3 Hours.
The internship for middle level education is an extended field experience in which a pre-service teacher integrates knowledge and skills developed in education classes with practice in the field. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5153. Creativity in Daily Practice. 3 Hours.
(Formerly CIED 4083.) Arts integration course including the ideas, design, and implementation of practices in the classroom, board room, and professional field that enrich the experiences of all stakeholders while building right-brain thinking skills for the new millennium. Graduate degree credit will not be given for both CIED 4083 and CIED 5153. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5162. Applied Practicum. 2 Hours.
Provides laboratory experiences for CIED 5173 (Literacy Assessment and Intervention) and CIED 5183 (Readings in Early Childhood Education). Corequisite: CIED 5183 and CIED 5173. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5173. Literacy Assessment and Intervention. 3 Hours.
Focuses on assessment of young children's literacy skills. Techniques discussed include informal observation, miscue analysis, and portfolio assessment. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate school.

CIED 5183. Readings in Early Childhood Education. 3 Hours.
Will continue to develop understandings of classic studies and will explore the impact these have had on the most recent issues in early childhood education. Prerequisite: Admission to the CHED M.A.T.

CIED 5193. Methods of Instruction for Middle School II. 3 Hours.
Second special methods course for teaching at the middle level. Emphasizes further refinement of teaching skills and methods; the integration of the sciences, mathematics, and technology; science, technology, and society (STS) issues; and the integration of social studies and English language arts. Prerequisite: CIED 5093 and admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5203. English Language Arts/Speech & Drama Methods of Instruction. 3 Hours.
This course provides an introduction to teaching English language arts (ELA) and speech/drama in the context of elementary, middle and high school settings. The topics, issues, methods, and materials encompassing philosophical, cognitive, and psychological dimensions of teaching the content area provide the major tenets of instruction.
CIED 5213. Issues and Trends in Literacy. 3 Hours.
This course provides an examination of practices to teaching literacy, broadly defined. The topics, issues, methods, and materials encompassing philosophical, cognitive, and psychological dimensions of teaching provide the major tenets of instruction. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. (EDUCMA) Secondary program or instructor consent. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5223. Learning Theory. 3 Hours.
This course provides the student with information about foundational issues in education, including history and philosophy of American Education, psychological and social theories of education, characteristics of learners, and learning processes. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. degree program.

CIED 5232. Interdisciplinary Studies. 2 Hours.
Introduction to the nature of interdisciplinary study: curricular content, course planning (topics and themes), instructional strategies, and evaluation and assessment. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5243. The Moral Mind in Action. 3 Hours.
(Formerly CIED 4433.) The Moral Mind in Action explores how people reason through moral dilemmas and prepares students to make decisions to recognize and resolve moral problems. Best practices of teachers and administrators of K-16 character education programs are discussed. Graduate degree credit will not be given for both CIED 4433 and CIED 5243.

CIED 5253. Moral Courage. 3 Hours.
(Formerly CIED 4443.) Moral Courage explores the factors that support translating moral thinking into moral action. This course draws from the field of positive psychology to guide students as they leverage existing strengths and develop new strategies for acting with moral courage in their personal and professional lives. Best practices of teachers and administrators of K-16 character education programs are discussed. Graduate degree credit will not be given for both CIED 4443 and CIED 5253.

CIED 5263. Assessment, Evaluation, and Practitioner Research. 3 Hours.
A study of assessment, testing, and evaluative procedures in classrooms including types of tests, abuses of tests, test construction, scoring, analysis and interpretation, statistical methods, and alternative evaluation and assessment techniques. Classroom-based data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 5273. Research in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Hours.
An introduction to inquiry and research in curriculum and instruction. It examines the principles, strategies, and techniques of research, especially qualitative inquiry. Qualitative method in assessment and evaluation are considered. Practicum in educational research and evaluation is done as part of the class. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program.

CIED 528V. Teaching Experience. 1-6 Hour.
The teaching experience is an essential component of the Masters of Arts in Teaching degree. The two semester experience allows Teacher Candidates (TC) to make further application of theoretical principles of teaching and learning. Teacher Candidates will be assigned placement in area schools for both fall and spring semesters. The fall semester consists of a field experience including observation, co-planning, and co-teaching. The spring semester consists of an immersion experience for teacher candidates to plan and teach independently. Prerequisite: Admission to the M. A. T. Program May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5293. Special Methods, Interdisciplinary Section. 3 Hours.
The third and final part of the middle level special methods course. Provides interns with the knowledge, dispositions, and skills for developing an interdisciplinary course of study in conjunction with the members of their interdisciplinary team. Prerequisite: CIED 5093 and admission to M.A.T. program.

CIED 5303. Adolescence and Learning. 3 Hours.
Study of the developmental characteristics (physical, emotional, social and intellectual) of early and late adolescence (ages 10-18; grades 5 to 12). The progression from early to late adolescence and the implications this evolution has for learning, motivation, instruction and classroom practices are emphasized. Prerequisite: PSYC 2003.

CIED 5313. Principles of Qualitative Research in Curriculum & Instruction. 3 Hours.
Designed specifically for aspiring qualitative researchers who wish to conduct research in settings unique to curriculum and instruction. Methods of research design, data analysis, and writing for publication will be emphasized. Strongly recommended for graduate students who are considering a qualitative thesis or dissertation in curriculum and instruction.

CIED 5323. Transition Planning for Persons with Disabilities. 3 Hours.
Prepares students to plan, evaluate, and implement transition programs within both regular and special classrooms at the elementary, middle and secondary school levels.

CIED 5333. Curriculum Theory and Development for Educators. 3 Hours.
The design and adaptation of curriculum for students in regular and special K-12 classrooms. Theoretical bases and curriculum models are reviewed. Concurrent clinical experiences in each area of emphasis are included. Prerequisite: Admission to the M.A.T. program. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5343. Analysis of Behavior for Teachers. 3 Hours.
An advanced course in managing behaviors in students with exceptionalities. Students are provided with experiences in applying theoretical bases of classroom management through identifying, assessing graphing, and analyzing behavioral data and implementing management plans. Ethical issues in the use of functional analysis are addressed.

CIED 5353. Teaching Students with Diverse Needs in Middle Education Settings. 3 Hours.
To provide future scholar-practitioners with a knowledge base concerning the issues involved in the successful instruction of persons with special learning needs during middle school years.

CIED 5363. Methods and Assessment in K-12 Online Teaching. 3 Hours.
The study of curriculum, instructional methods and assessment techniques to facilitate student learning in K-12 virtual and hybrid teaching environments. Students enrolled in the course will be required to demonstrate knowledge of prevalent and relevant models of K-12 curricula, web-based instructional methods, assessment techniques and utilize tools for the development and implementation of effective instruction in the K-12 virtual classroom. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

CIED 5393. Introduction to Linguistics. 3 Hours.
This course is an introduction to human language. The goal is to understand what it means to speak a language, including an introduction to phonetics and phonology (specifically the sound system of American English), morphology (the rules of English at the word level), syntax (rules that govern sentence level language), semantics (meanings of words) and sociolinguistics (or the study of language use in its social context).

CIED 5403. Early Childhood Education: Rationale and Curriculum. 3 Hours.
Rationale and curriculum of an early childhood education program, with special attention given curricular frameworks and professional organization policies.

CIED 5423. Curriculum and Instruction: Models and Implementation. 3 Hours.
The study of models of curriculum and instruction and their implementation to facilitate student learning in a variety of instructional environments.
CIED 5433. Methods and Materials for Teaching Children's and Adolescent Literature. 3 Hours.
Issues and trends in children's literature. Contemporary works are evaluated and reviewed based on changing social political conditions. Multicultural approach to children's literature is emphasized. Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in children's literature.

CIED 5443. Methods of Teaching Foreign Language K-12. 3 Hours.
Study of the methods and materials in the teaching of foreign language in K-12 settings as well as the theories of second language acquisition. Includes philosophical, cognitive, and psychological dimensions of teaching foreign languages. The planning of instruction, microteaching, and the development of instructional materials are included. Prerequisite: Admission to the MAT program. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5453. Evaluation Techniques. 3 Hours.
Evaluation of learning using traditional means of assessment as well as alternative or authentic assessment techniques.

CIED 5461. Capstone Research Seminar. 1 Hour.
This course provides students with basic knowledge and practical skills in understanding, utilizing and implementing a research design project with a focus in the discipline of curriculum and instruction with particular emphasis of some aspect of teaching and/or learning. As a part of this course students will design, conduct and report the results of an action research study undertaken in the teaching internship. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. program. May be repeated for up to 2 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5483. Teaching Mathematics. 3 Hours.
Content, methods, and materials for teaching multiple strands of elementary school mathematics. Emphasis on principles and procedures of a conceptual and integrated approach to learning mathematics. Prerequisite: Undergraduate coursework in teaching elementary or early childhood mathematics.

CIED 5493. Teaching Social Studies. 3 Hours.
Purpose, content, psychology, materials, and methods for teaching the social sciences in the elementary school. Emphasis on principles and procedures for combining the social studies with other areas of the curriculum in broad unit instruction. Prerequisite: Undergraduate coursework in teaching elementary or early childhood social studies.

CIED 5503. Teaching Science. 3 Hours.
The influence of science on the community, on the home, and the child. Use of science in the living and learning of the child at school.

CIED 5513. Sound System of American English. 3 Hours.
This course will study the structure and development of American English (AE). Topics include: 1) the structure/systems of American English pronunciation, 2) vowels, 3) consonant system (including such features as minimal pairs, 4) prosody, intonation, rhythm, and stress, and 5) regionalism and social varieties, and 6) pedagogical approaches to teaching the features of American English.

CIED 5523. Instructional Practices in Teaching Foreign Language. 3 Hours.
A pedagogical studies course based on the theoretical and practical aspects of methods, techniques, and materials for effective teaching of foreign languages in K-12 schools. Prerequisite: Admission to M.A.T. Program. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5533. Teaching Language Arts. 3 Hours.
The place of the language arts in the elementary curriculum. Exploration of materials, content, practices, and methods, used in reading, speaking, listening, and writing experiences.

CIED 5543. Structures of American English. 3 Hours.
This course provides an introduction to the grammars of English, including (but not restricted to traditional, structural, and transformational-generative (universal grammar). It includes approaches to the teaching of all types of grammars.

CIED 5553. Social Justice and Multicultural Issues in Education. 3 Hours.
This seminar provides an introduction to the major concepts and issues related to multicultural education and social justice in education and the ways in which race, ethnicity, class, gender, and exceptionality influence students' behavior. The course also examines the intersection of teacher and student perceptions of identity, schooling, and learning and the effects on educational systems. Prerequisite: Admission to MAT. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 5563. Teaching Internship/Action Research. 3 Hours.
During this course, Master's candidates will be provided with classroom time to prepare to teach and then will be assigned to a classroom or classrooms. During this time the candidates will have an opportunity (under supervision) to observe, to teach and to participate in classroom activities. Additionally, candidates will research some area of their own pedagogy relevant to the experience.

CIED 5573. Foundations of Literacy. 3 Hours.
Teaching of reading to children; techniques, research, and modern practices.

CIED 5583. Correlates of Reading Process. 3 Hours.
The developmental program is emphasized through a student of the reading process. Learning theory and research are related to teaching instruction and materials through the development and application of evaluative criteria based on an understanding of reading process. Prerequisite: CIED 5573.

CIED 5593. Advanced Diagnosis and Intervention. 3 Hours.
Emphasizes the diagnosis and remediation of reading difficulties in the classroom setting. Students are expected to become familiar with cause of reading failure, diagnosis instruments and procedures, principles of report writing, and corrective instructional methods and materials. The course is open to graduate students with instructor's consent. Enroll limited to 20. Prerequisite: CIED 5573.

CIED 5603. Innovations in School Education. 3 Hours.
An examination of the change process in education with emphasis on those elements which support or hinder change in the schools, and the detailed study of schools innovations on national, state, and local levels.

CIED 5613. Contemporary Issues in Education. 3 Hours.
A study of issues pertaining to the goals, objectives, organization, and curriculum of the schools with an analysis of the teacher's role in dealing with current concerns in these areas.

CIED 5623. The School Curriculum. 3 Hours.
General principles and techniques of selecting and organizing curricular materials.

CIED 5633. Analysis of Instruction. 3 Hours.
A survey of the research and literature related to the systematic study of the field of teaching. An examination of the definitions of teaching and the knowledge base on which teaching is predicated. A study of the implications of the research of effective teaching and the key curricular and instructional issues.

CIED 564V. Science Instructional Strategies. 1-6 Hour.
Combining the social studies with other areas of the curriculum in broad unit teaching and the key curricular and instructional issues.

CIED 5653. Methods of Middle School Instruction. 3 Hours.
Philosophy, rationale, and instructional practices of middle school instruction. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

CIED 5663. Evaluation of Instruction. 3 Hours.
Examination of methods and philosophies of evaluation. Consideration will be given to grading, techniques of grading, and construction of behavioral objectives and test items.

CIED 567V. Teaching Foreign Cultures in Social Studies Curricula. 1-6 Hour.
Extensive examination of foreign cultures (West Europe, USSR, China, Latin America) and methods of teaching about them in secondary school social studies.
CIED 5883. Adolescent Literature. 3 Hours.  
Content course in adolescent literature including selection, reading, evaluation, and psychological basis of classic and contemporary works.

CIED 5703. English Language Arts and Reading Standards: Contents and Quality. 3 Hours.  
This course will (1) examine the purposes, contents, and quality of K-12 English language arts and reading standards, (2) analyze their relationship to classroom and school district curricula, student assessment, educator licensing regulations, licensure tests, and professional development, (3) and explore educational, social, and political issues raised by ELA/R standards.

CIED 5713. Integrating the Elementary Curriculum. 3 Hours.  
This course focuses on meaningful integration of science, mathematics, literacy, social studies, art, and music in the elementary classroom. A strong foundation for integrating the elementary curriculum will be developed by providing students with theoretical frameworks, research, resources, and methods related to classroom practice. Strategies to coordinate the integration of these subject areas for the K-4 classroom will be modeled.

CIED 5723. Nature and Needs of Persons with Mild Disabilities. 3 Hours.  
Educational, psychological, and social characteristics of individuals who have mild disabilities with emphasis on educational methods and modifications. Prerequisite: CIED 3023.

CIED 5793. Practicum in Literacy. 3 Hours.  
Laboratory experience in which students diagnose reading difficulties and practice remedial measures under the direct supervision of the instructor. Emphasis is given to continuous diagnosis and to the use of commercially produced materials and trade books in remediation. Enrollment limited to 15. Prerequisite: CIED 5593.

CIED 5803. Nature and Needs of the Gifted and Talented. 3 Hours.
Educational, psychological, and social characteristics of gifted and talented children. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

CIED 5813. Curriculum Development in Gifted and Talented. 3 Hours.
Examines the various models for developing curriculum and providing services for students identified for gifted programs. Prerequisite: CIED 5803.

CIED 5823. Gifted and Talented (Structured) Practicum. 3 Hours.
Supervised field experience in gifted education programs, schools, institutions, and other facilities for gifted/talented children. Prerequisite: CIED 5813.

CIED 5833. Gifted and Talented (Flex) Practicum. 3 Hours.
Students design and implement an individualized practicum experience (Type III Renzulli) that provides the opportunity to refine and enhance personal attitudes, beliefs, and skills in gifted education. Prerequisite: CIED 5823.

CIED 5843. Representations of American Education in Film. 3 Hours.  
This course provides an examination of students, teachers, administrators, schools, and schooling as they exist on the silver screen. Of particular interest is how film representations and misrepresentations potentially affect public perceptions of schools and the pedagogical principles that the teaching of the content requires.

CIED 5853. Issues in Mathematics Education. 3 Hours.  
Study of research in mathematics education and applications to classroom teaching and learning. Emphasis will be given past and current research in the areas of students' cognitive development in mathematics, mathematics curriculum development, and teaching practices and assessment.

CIED 5863. Teaching Global Issues. 3 Hours.  
Global interdependence and its consequent issues have become an integral part of most social studies programs in American schools. Some schools developed specific courses, required or elective, and others include them in existing history, economics, government and civic courses. Secondary social studies teachers and their students explore these issues as part of current events discussions. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

CIED 5923. Second Language Acquisition. 3 Hours.  
This is one of four courses leading to Arkansas approved endorsement for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL). The course gives an introduction to the basics in research and learning theories involved in the acquisition of second languages and cultures, particularly ESL.

CIED 5933. Second Language Methodologies. 3 Hours.  
This is one of a series of four courses leading to Arkansas approved endorsement for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL). The course introduces the basics in approaches, methodologies, techniques, and strategies for teaching second languages, especially ESL.

CIED 5943. Teaching People of Other Cultures. 3 Hours.  
This is one in a series of four courses leading to Arkansas approved endorsement for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL). The course focuses on cultural awareness, understanding cultural differences, and instruction methods for integrating second cultures, especially the culture of the United States, into the curriculum.

CIED 5953. Second Language Assessment. 3 Hours.  
This is one in a series of four courses leading to Arkansas approved endorsement for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL). The course introduces basic methods for testing, assessing and evaluating second language, especially ESL, learners for placement purposes and academic performance.

CIED 5963. Reading in Middle and Secondary Schools. 3 Hours.  
Methods and materials of teaching reading in secondary schools with emphasis on remedial and developmental reading problems of students.

CIED 5973. Practicum in Secondary Education. 3 Hours.  
Students will engage in action research in a school setting to advance their knowledge of teaching and learning venues including schools and informal learning environments. Prerequisite: Permission.

CIED 5983. Practicum in Curriculum & Instruction. 3 Hours.  
This course will provide degree candidates with advance knowledge of teaching in the elementary or secondary schools. This will be accomplished through a semester-long practicum during which an action research project will be designed, enacted, and reported. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 599V. Special Topics. 1-18 Hour.  
Special topics. May be repeated for up to 18 hours of degree credit.

CIED 600V. Master's Thesis. 1-6 Hour.  
This course is designed for students completing a thesis at the master's level in curriculum and instruction and related programs. It may be taken multiple times for 1-6 credits but no more than 6 credits will be counted toward the degree. Prerequisite: Graduate Standing May be repeated for degree credit.

CIED 6013. Curriculum Theory, Development, and Evaluation. 3 Hours.  
Principles and concepts of curriculum and development, with an analysis of the factors basic to planning, the aims of the educational program, the organization of the curriculum, curriculum models, and elements desirable in the curriculum of schools including evaluation.

CIED 6023. Instructional Theory. 3 Hours.  
Study of psychological, anthropological, sociological, and educational theories of instruction and learning. Emphasis is placed on synthesizing a broad range of existing and emerging perspectives in understanding individual, interactional and contextual phenomena of instruction and learning.

CIED 6033. Content Specific Pedagogy. 3 Hours.  
This course explores the relationship between the content of courses taught in schools and the pedagogical principles that the teaching of the content requires. Students will discuss and synthesize findings from the research literature and from personal investigation.
CIED 6043. Analysis of Teacher Education. 3 Hours.
This course examines issues, problems, trends, and research associated with teacher education programs in early childhood, elementary, special education, and secondary education. Prerequisite: CIED 6023.

CIED 6053. Curriculum and Instruction: Learner Assessment and Program Evaluation. 3 Hours.
This course provides an overview of designing, implementing and analyzing learner assessments as well as systemic and program evaluations in a variety of instructional environments. Prerequisite: Admissions to Ed.S. or Ph.D. program.

CIED 6063. Systemic Change In Education. 3 Hours.
This course is designed to critically examine education and society and interplay their interdependence between them, to differentiate between meaningful and superficial change, and to explore the agents of change in a diverse and complex social environment. Prerequisite: Admission to Ed.S. or Ph.D. program.

CIED 6073. Seminar in Developing Creativity. 3 Hours.
A study of the facets of creativity, how they can be applied to be used in one’s everyday life, how they can be applied in all classrooms, and how to encourage the development of these in students.

CIED 6083. Piaget’s Theory and Instruction. 3 Hours.
Piaget's theory has been applied to classroom instruction in various settings. This course will investigate the theory in depth, study classroom application, and students will devise application. Prerequisite: CIED 6023.

CIED 6093. Vygotsky in the Classroom. 3 Hours.
This course introduces the cultural-historical theory of L. Vygotsky and considers its complexity. The comprehensive nature of Vygotsky's heritage and the importance of the sociocultural context for understanding his work is emphasized, as well as the implications of his theories for contemporary educational settings.

CIED 6113. Trends and Issues in Social Studies Education. 3 Hours.
Analysis of social studies education including an examination of the historical, political and social issues that have shaped curriculum, pedagogy and the educator's role in the increasingly complex endeavor to prepare future citizens.

CIED 6123. New Literacy Studies. 3 Hours.
In the past decade scholars have expressed an interest in the diverse literacy practices in which adolescents engage outside of school. In using new media, adolescents interweave multiple sign system, including word and image, to construct a narrative or communicate information. How do readers interpret these texts? What conventions do authors manipulate to influence the meanings they construct? This course aims to answer these and other questions. May be repeated for up to 12 hours of degree credit.

CIED 6133. Trends and Issues in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Hours.
Analysis of trends and issues in curriculum and instruction with emphasis on political/social contexts and prevailing philosophies/theories/practices across disciplines. Prerequisite: Admittance to Ed.D., Ed.S. or Ph.D. program.

CIED 6143. Differentiated Instruction for Academically Diverse Learners. 3 Hours.
Major focus of this course will be the examination of differentiated instruction, a teaching philosophy appropriate for a wide range of learners.

CIED 6153. Theories of Literacy Learning. 3 Hours.
In this seminar, students consider theories of literacy learning and their implications for practice and research. Theories are viewed as historically and socially situated, and students reflect on how their own work might be situated within these theories. The ways in which theories support research methodology are also explored.

CIED 6163. Social and Emotional Components of Gifted and Talented Students. 3 Hours.
Purpose of this course is to study the theoretical and practical aspects of those affective issues, behaviors, and experiences often associated with gifted and talented students.

CIED 6173. Reviews of Research in Reading Comprehension. 3 Hours.
In this online course, students will learn types of reviews of research, including qualitative systematic reviews and meta-analyses, and will conduct a review of research on a topic related to reading comprehension. Students will consider implicit and explicit definitions of comprehension and the influence various definitions have on assessment, instruction, policy and research and will examine comprehension in different contexts, disciplines, genres, and platforms. The course is a CIED Area of Study or Cognate Course (not part of the Inquiry Core).

CIED 6183. Theory and Research in Arts Integration. 3 Hours.
Content course in arts integration including the pedagogy, design, and implementation of lesson plans which simultaneously address core curriculum learning targets and teach skills through the visual and performing arts in order to address the needs of the learners of the new millennium. Prerequisite: Instructor consent.

CIED 6193. Teaching English Language Learners in the Content Areas. 3 Hours.
This course prepares teachers to teach English language learners in math, science, and social studies. These subject areas each have their own vocabulary that must be mastered by English language learners. The course focuses on teachers of both children and adults.

CIED 6233. Organization of Reading Programs. 3 Hours.
Study of the problem of organizing the classroom, individual school, and school system, for the improvement of reading instruction. Emphasis is given to the development of program organization rationale based on requirements of the teaching-learning setting.

CIED 6313. Issues, History, and Rationale of Science Education. 3 Hours.
This course is the foundation experience for those interested in the discipline of science education. It provides an overview of the fundamental issues in and vocabulary of science education. The course includes the research basis for science teaching, the literature of science education, and the issues and controversies surrounding the teaching of science.

CIED 6333. Nature of Science: Philosophy of Science for Science Educators. 3 Hours.
The Nature of Science is a hybrid arena consisting of aspects of the philosophy, history and sociology of science along with elements of the psychology of scientific observations all targeting the complete understanding of how science actually functions. Prerequisite: Admission to grad school.

CIED 6343. Advanced Science Teaching Methods. 3 Hours.
This course is designed for those educators who have had some previous instruction in science teaching methods and/or had some prior science teaching experience. Students will gain new or renewed perspectives with respect to their personal teaching ability while engaging in discussions and activities designed to assist others in professional grow in science instruction. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate school.

CIED 6443. Mixed Methods Research. 3 Hours.
This course will provide opportunities for students to acquire the skills, knowledge, and strategies necessary to design and implement a mixed methods research study. Emphasis is upon developing research questions, developing a research design, selecting a sample, and utilizing appropriate techniques for analyzing data.

CIED 6503. Effective Teaching: Concepts and Processes. 3 Hours.
This course is designed to assist students in examining a variety of effective teaching practices and conditions found in classrooms and in acquiring knowledge, concepts, and ideas about ways to effectively influence the interests, learning and development of students. Prerequisite: Admission to the Ph.D. program.

CIED 6533. Problem-Based Learning and Teaching. 3 Hours.
A course in the design, development, and delivery of the problem-based learning (PBL) model. Theoretical cases and curriculum models will be centered on issues and models related to PBL.
CIED 6603. Multicultural Education. 3 Hours.  
This course is designed to trace, examine, discuss, and promote understanding of issues related to multicultural education, different views of multicultural education, and the impact of multicultural education upon the schooling process. Emphasis is upon schooling experiences of culturally diverse students, language issues, gender issues, and evaluation issues. Prerequisite: Admission to the Ed.S. or Ph.D. program.

CIED 660V. Workshop. 1-18 Hour.  
Workshop. May be repeated for up to 18 hours of degree credit.

CIED 6623. Research Methods and Scholarship in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Hours.  
In this course students will look at methods and practices in writing a successful dissertation proposal. Emphasis will be placed on research studies, collection of reliable and valid data, and analysis of data. Throughout the course, topics will focus on what scholarship looks like in curriculum and instruction. Prerequisite: Advanced standing in the doctoral program.

CIED 674V. PhD Research Internship. 1-6 Hour.  
This research internship is for doctoral level students in curriculum and instruction. The goal is to provide research experience within the doctoral course of study. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 680V. Ed.S. Project. 1-6 Hour.  
Instructor permission required to register. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

CIED 684V. PhD Teaching Internship. 1-6 Hour.  
This teaching internship is for doctoral level students in curriculum and instruction. The goal is to provide teaching experience within the doctoral course of study.

CIED 694V. Special Topics. 1-6 Hour.  
Discussion and advanced studies on selected topics in curriculum and instruction. Specific focus on recent developments. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

CIED 695V. Independent Study. 1-6 Hour.  
Independent study.

CIED 699V. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Hour.  
Doctoral seminar. May be repeated for up to 3 hours of degree credit.

CIED 700V. Dissertation. 1-18 Hour.  
Dissertation. Prerequisite: Candidacy May be repeated for degree credit.