Education Policy (EDPO)

Faculty
Robert M. Costrell, Professor, Endowed Chair in Education Accountability
Jay Phillip Greene, Distinguished Professor, Endowed Chair in Education Reform
Robert Anthony Maranto, Professor, Endowed Chair in Leadership
Gary Ritter, Professor, Endowed Chair in Education Policy
Julie R. Trivitt, Clinical Associate Professor
Patrick J. Wolf, Distinguished Professor, Endowed Chair in School Choice
Gema Zamarro Rodriguez, Associate Professor, Endowed Chair in Teacher Quality

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Department of Education Reform website (http://edre.uark.edu)

Degrees Conferred:
Ph.D. in Education Policy (EDPO)

Program Description: The Ph.D. in Education Policy is designed to prepare policy-oriented scholars for careers in academia, think tanks, and public service in the field of K-12 education policy. The program of study is based on the social sciences and other academic disciplines, supported by empirical research. The program has five components: (i) core courses to establish the disciplinary base and intellectual framework; (ii) research methods to prepare for empirical work; (iii) field seminars in the key education reform fields, to understand and contribute to research behind key policy debates; (iv) electives to pursue further specialization; and (v) dissertation, following completion of comprehensive exams.

Admission to the Program: In addition to meeting university requirements for admission to the Graduate School, applicants should have combined GRE scores of 304, writing score of 4.0, and minimum GPA of 3.0 undergraduate or 3.5 in a masters' program. Admission is based on the individual's total profile, with special attention given to those with professional experience in education policy. Those students who have completed calculus and statistics courses prior to arriving on campus will more readily satisfy the prerequisites for the program's research methods sequence.

Program of Study

Core Courses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 5053</td>
<td>Philosophy and History of Education and Education Reform (Even years, Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDRE 6023</td>
<td>Economics of Education (Odd years, Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDRE 6033</td>
<td>Politics of Education (Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDRE 6043</td>
<td>Finance and Education Policy (Even years, Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6053</td>
<td>Measurement of Educational Outcomes (Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
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Research Methods

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6103</td>
<td>Quantitative Analytical Techniques for Education Policy (Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6213</td>
<td>Program Evaluation and Research Design (Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6223</td>
<td>Research Seminar in Education Policy (Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 6623</td>
<td>Econometrics II (Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
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Education Reform Fields

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6413</td>
<td>Issues in Education Policy (Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6423</td>
<td>Seminar in School Choice Policy (Even years, Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 6433</td>
<td>Seminar in Education Accountability Policy (Odd years, Sp)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDRE 6443</td>
<td>Seminar in Education Leadership Policy (Odd years, Fa)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDRE 6453</td>
<td>Seminar in Teacher Quality and Public Policy (Even years, Sp)</td>
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Electives

Students will take four electives, which typically will be a combination of relevant course offerings in other departments and directed research projects. The specific electives will all be subject to approval of the Education Policy graduate director, and may include subjects such as education law, qualitative methods, advanced quantitative methods, organizational theory, etc. Directed research projects could be either of the student's own design or within the context of one of the various research projects underway in the Department of Education Reform.

Dissertation

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDRE 700V</td>
<td>Doctoral Dissertation (Irregular)</td>
<td>18</td>
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Total Hours 72

Students will take a written qualifying examination after the spring term of the first year, covering research methods, with applications to the first-year content courses. The field exams, with both written and oral components, will ordinarily be taken in the fall or spring of the third year, covering the student's choice of two fields.

Students should also be aware of Graduate School requirements with regard to doctoral degrees (http://catalog.uark.edu/graduatecatalog/degerequirements/#phdandeddedgreeestext).

Courses

EDRE 5053. Philosophy and History of Education and Education Reform (Even years, Sp). 3 Hours.
This course traces the historical development of the philosophical debates concerning education and its role in society as well as how those ideas and consequent demands for reform affected the educational system and its structures.

EDRE 559V. Field Research (Irregular). 1-6 Hour.
Directed graduate-level field research in education policy settings. Prerequisite: Approval of EDRE Graduate Director. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.
EDRE 6023. Economics of Education (Odd years, Sp). 3 Hours.
This course applies the principles of economic analysis to education and education reform. Topics include: Human capital and signaling theories; education labor markets; educational production functions; public policy and market forces. The course also features empirical evidence evaluating economic theories of education.

EDRE 6033. Politics of Education (Fa). 3 Hours.
This course explores historical and institutional forces that help shape education policymaking. Particular attention will be paid to the experience of past education reform movements as well as the influence of interest groups, federalism, bureaucracy, governance structures, public opinion, and judicial review on education policy.

EDRE 6043. Finance and Education Policy (Even years, Sp). 3 Hours.
This course examines K-12 education finance from the standpoint of education reform policy. The tools of analysis include economics, public finance, law and political science. Topics include: revenue sources and fiscal federalism, standards-based reform and school finance, school funding formulas, adequacy lawsuits, the politics of school funding, school funding and markets. The course also features empirical evidence on the educational impact of education finance.

EDRE 6053. Measurement of Educational Outcomes (Fa). 3 Hours.
This course will train students to consider the various types of outcome and assessment measures used for education at the K-12 level throughout the United States; further, the students will engage in analyses of research that relies on these various outcome measures.

EDRE 6103. Quantitative Analytical Techniques for Education Policy (Fa). 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to the quantitative techniques required for the evaluation of education policies and interventions. The class will focus on the identification and estimation of causal effects, necessary assumptions, and how to deal with the failure of these assumptions. Major topics covered include randomized experiments, the ordinary least squares regression method, matching estimators, instrumental variable methods, regression discontinuity, difference in difference methods, and introduction to estimation strategies with panel data models.

EDRE 6113. Advanced Quantitative Analytical Techniques for Education Policy (Odd years, Sp). 3 Hours.
This course introduces students to advanced estimation methods and empirical models often used in education policy empirical research, such as Maximum Likelihood to estimate discrete choice models, censored models and selection models, duration models, Generalized Method of Moments to estimate dynamic panel data models, and bootstrapping of standard errors and simulation-based inference. Prerequisite: EDRE 6103.

EDRE 6213. Program Evaluation and Research Design (Fa). 3 Hours.
This course provides students with training in the methods used to generate evidence-based answers to questions regarding the efficacy and impacts of education programs. The central questions that motivate most educational program evaluations are: (1) What is the problem? (2) What policies or programs are in place to address the problem? (3) What is their effect? (4) What works better? (5) What are the relative benefits and costs of alternatives?.
This course is cross-listed with ESRM 6613.

EDRE 6223. Research Seminar in Education Policy (Fa). 3 Hours.
This course provides students with the opportunity to learn about education policy research by interacting directly with the leading scholars and practitioners in the field. Students will also gain a foundation in the field of education policy research by reading and discussing some of the founding works of the field.

EDRE 636V. Special Problems (Irregular). 1-6 Hour.
Independent reading and investigation in education policy under faculty supervision. Prerequisite: Approval of EDRE Graduate Director. May be repeated for up to 6 hours of degree credit.

EDRE 6413. Issues in Education Policy (Sp). 3 Hours.
This course examines K-12 education policy designed and implemented in the United States. Students will develop a working knowledge of policymaking frameworks to examine major education policies of current interest and debate key policy issues that arise at each level of government. In great measure, the goals of the course will be accomplished through the consideration of opposing stances on key educational policy debates and issues that are of current import. This course is cross-listed with EDFD 5683.

EDRE 6423. Seminar in School Choice Policy (Even years, Fa). 3 Hours.
This course examines parent school choice - perhaps the most controversial education reform of our age. Students will be introduced to the full set of school choice policies, including charter schools and vouchers, and evaluate their benefits and drawbacks as educational interventions.

EDRE 6433. Seminar in Education Accountability Policy (Odd years, Sp). 3 Hours.
This course examines K-12 school and district accountability under state and Federal law (e.g. NCLB), as well as teacher and student accountability (e.g. exit exams). Topics include the theory of incentives and politics of tradeoffs, measurement issues of policy implementation, and statistical evidence on policy effects on performance.

EDRE 6443. Seminar in Education Leadership Policy (Odd years, Fa). 3 Hours.
This course will examine the individual and systemic prerequisites of effective leadership of schools and school systems, and effective leadership techniques. It will consider the differences between public and private sector leadership. It will also explore ways to identify effective and ineffective leaders, and design and evaluate systems to recruit and train the former and reassign the latter.

EDRE 6453. Seminar in Teacher Quality and Public Policy (Even years, Sp). 3 Hours.
Examines how our public system of education shapes the preparation and continued professional development of K-12 teachers, and how that system has been influenced by standards-based education reform as well as efforts to enhance the quality of teaching and learning in public schools. Uses education reform legislation in several states as case studies to illustrate the successes and pitfalls of attempts to reform teacher education and licensure through public policy.

EDRE 674V. Internship in Education Policy (Irregular). 1-6 Hour.
Internship at a public or private entity involved in the making or implementation of education policy. Paper required on a significant aspect of the internship experience. Prerequisite: Approval of EDRE Graduate Director.

EDRE 689V. Special Topics (Irregular). 1-3 Hour.
Topics vary depending on instructor. Prerequisite: Approval of EDRE Graduate Director. May be repeated for up to 9 hours of degree credit.

EDRE 700V. Doctoral Dissertation (Irregular). 1-18 Hour.
Doctoral Dissertation. Prerequisite: Candidacy. May be repeated for degree credit.